JSON

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- JSON (JavaScript Object Notation) is a lightweight data-interchange format.

- It is easy for humans to read and write.

- It is easy for machines to parse and generate.

- It is based on a subset of the JavaScript Programming Language.

- JSON is a text format that is completely language independent but uses conventions that are familiar to programmers of the C-family of languages, including C, C++, C#, Java, JavaScript, Perl, Python, and many others.

- These properties make JSON an ideal data-interchange language.
  - Two Structures:
  - A collection of name/value pairs.
  - An ordered list of values.

- Validator: <u>https://jsonformatter.org/?utm_content=cmp-true</u>

https://www.json.org/json-en.html

- `Number`: a signed decimal number (integer / floating-point).

- `{ "age":50 }`

- `String`: a sequence of zero or more Unicode characters. Strings are delimited with double quotation marks and support a backslash escaping syntax.

- `{ "firstname":"Thomas" }`

- `Boolean`: either of the values true or false

- `{ "married":true }`

- `Array`: an ordered list of zero or more elements, each of which may be of any type.

- `{ "subject" : ["POS", "DBI", "FAA"] }`

- `Object`: a collection of name–value pairs where the names (also called keys) are strings.

- `{ "partner" : { "name":"Andrea", "age":50 } }`

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/JSON

- `null`: an empty value, using the word `null`.

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```json
{"menu": {
  "id":     "file",
  "value": "File",
  "popup": {
    "menuitem": [
      {"value": "New",    "onclick": "CreateNewDoc()"},
      {"value": "Open",   "onclick": "OpenDoc()"},
      {"value": "Close", "onclick": "CloseDoc()"}
    ]
  }
}}
```

JSON

```xml
<menu id="file" value="File">
  <popup>
    <menuitem value="New"   onclick="CreateNewDoc()" />
    <menuitem value="Open"  onclick="OpenDoc()" />
    <menuitem value="Close" onclick="CloseDoc()" />
  </popup>
</menu>
```

XML

https://json.org/example.html

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